The American Journal of ECONOMICS and SOCIOLOGY

Index

Volume Thirty-One

1972

Contents, Numbers 1–4

Index of Contributors

Index of Contributions

The AMERICAN JOURNAL *of* ECONOMICS *and* SOCIOLOGY

Published QUARTERLY in the interest of constructive synthesis in the social sciences, under grants from the FRANCIS NEILSON FUND and the ROBERT SCHALKENBACH FOUNDATION.

WILL LISSNER
Editor

BOARD OF EDITORS

RAYMOND E. CRIST
University of Florida

HAROLD HOTELLING
Univ. of North Carolina

GEORGE RAYMOND GEIGER
Antioch College

WALLACE KIBBEE
Typographical Designer

HARRY GUNNISON BROWN
Columbia, Mo.

WILLIAM S. O'CONNOR
Counsel

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

R. V. ANDELSON, PH.D.
Auburn, Ala.

M. MASON GAFFNEY, PH.D.
Washington, D.C.

L. G. LIGUTTI, LL.D.
Rome

CHARLES A. BARKER, PH.D.
Baltimore

LANCASTER M. GREENE
New York

ADOLPH LOWE, DR. JUR.
New York

MORRIS D. FORKOSCH, PH.D.
Brooklyn, N. Y.

E. C. HARWOOD, M.B.A.
Great Barrington, Mass.

JOSEPH S. ROUCEK, PH.D.
Bridgeport, Conn.

ROY A. FOULKE, M.A.
Bronxville, N. Y.

A. J. JAFFE, PH.D.
New York

GEORGE G. SAUSE, PH.D.
Easton, Pa.

THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY, INC. (a non-profit membership corporation) publisher. W. LISSNER, G. R. GEIGER, H. G. BROWN, directors.

WILL LISSNER
Exec. Vice President

V. G. PETERSON
Secretary Treasurer

FRANCES SORIERO
Assistant Secretary

THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND SOCIOLOGY is published quarterly, in January, April, July and October. Office of publication (send no mail to this address), 10 McGovern Avenue, Lancaster, Pa. All correspondence should be addressed to the executive offices, 50 East Sixty-ninth Street, New York, N. Y. 10021. Subscriptions, $8.00 a year; foreign, $8.50. Single copies $2.00. Make checks payable to American Journal of Economics and Sociology, Inc. The editor and the members of the editorial board do not necessarily endorse opinions and statements in signed contributions, and are not necessarily in agreement with any contributions whose publication they recommend. Entered as second class matter at the post office at Lancaster, Pa., under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879. Title registered as a trademark in the U. S. Patent Office, Registration No. 851,663 (affidavit of continued use due June 25, 1973).

Indexed, *Social Science and Humanities Index*, formerly the *International Index*, New York; *Public Affairs Information Service*, New York. Abstracted (in whole or part), *Sociological Abstracts*, New York; *Journal of Economic Literature*, Evanston, Ill.; *Bulletin Signalétique: Philosophie, Sciences Humaines*, Paris; *Historical Abstracts*, Munich; *Rassegna della Stampa Problemi Fiscali*, Rome; *Estudios Politicos*, Madrid; U.S.S.R. Academy of Sciences *Abstracts*, Moscow; *Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Universidaded do Brasil, Rio de Janeiro; Notas e Informaciones Ciencias Sociales*, Washington; *Social Science Reporter*, Palo Alto, Calif.; American Bibliographic Service, Darien, Conn.; *Book Review Index*, Detroit, Mich.; *Population Index*, Princeton, N. J. Regular subscribers may purchase following reprint services from addresses given: microcards (vols. 1–20), Microcan, Inc., 618 Parker Street, Boston, Mass. 02120; reprinted volumes (vols. 1-25), paper or clothbound, Kraus Reprint Corp., 16 East 46th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017; microfilms of complete volumes (to current date), and xerography copies of missing issues and pages, University Microfilms, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Mich. 48106. Indexes to the four numbers comprising an annual volume are published in the October issue.

Copyright, 1972, by the American Journal of Economics and Sociology, Inc.

contents

NUMBER ONE—*January*

Inflation and Shelter in New York City—*M. F. Elliott-Jones,* 1
Bensman and Vidich on Social Change, 8
Determinants of Non-White Migration During the 1950s—*Richard Raymond,* 9
Homes for Low Income Families, 20
Work, Employment and the Disabled—*Saad Z. Nagi, William H. McBroom* and *John Collette,* 21
Analysis of Ghetto Economy, 34
When to Say *Ex Ante—Morris A. Copeland,* 35
On Reform of the Property Tax, 39
A Manual on Mail Surveys, 40
Imperfect and Monopolistic Competition—*Arthur J. Cordell,* 41
New Newsletter on Data Archives, 60
The Loss from Inflation by Social Securities Beneficiaries—*Neil Swan,* 61
In Memoriam: Philip H. Cornick, 1883–1971—*Will Lissner,* 78
The Alliance for Progress: Promises Unfulfilled—*Robert M. Smetherman* and *Bobbie B. Smetherman,* 79
Threat to American Higher Education, 86
The Impact of Henry George on British Economists, III—*Bernard Newton,* 87
A Strategy for Economic Development in North Carolina—*Reginald E. Morris,* 102
Influences on School Referenda in Ohio—*Robert E. Hicks,* 105
The Outlook: Discontinuities? (review)—*Edward J. Mayo,* 108
Directory of Non-Federal Statistics for States and Local Areas, 1969 (review), 111

NUMBER TWO—*April*

The Twice 'Forgotten' Man: Henry George—*Stuart Bruchey,* 113
Ludwig Erhard at 75—*Will Lissner,* 138
What Is Property Tax Reform?—*Mason Gaffney,* 139
A Second Career for Monsignor Ligutti—*Will Lissner,* 152
When Time Stands Still—*Peter Kropotkin,* 152
Twenty-one Land Value Taxation Questions and Answers—*Richard W. Lindholm,* 153
A Debate on Property Tax Reform—*Syd Kasper,* 161
Public Control over Cable Television, 164
Poverty in a Dichotomized Economy—*Sven W. Arndt,* 165
Science and U. S. Economic Growth, 172
Changes in Racially Structured Employment Patterns in the Northeast and South, 1940–60—*Albert W. Niemi Jr.,* 173

Discrimination against Women in Colleges, 180
Pluralism and Tax Policy—*Alan Piper,* 180
Environmental Diseconomies in Suburban Expansion—*David L. McKee* and *Gerald H. Smith,* 181
A New Quarterly for Public Finance, 188
Freedom and Organization Reconsidered—*Stephen W. Forbes,* 189
The Nature of Physiocratic Society: An Attempted Synthesis of the Beer-Ware Interpretations—*Daniel C. Carbaugh,* 199
In Memorian: Sir David Owen, 1904–1970—*Will Lissner,* 207
——: Percy Wells Bidwell, 1888–1970—*Will Lissner,* 207
Land Policy: Pre-condition for the Success of the American Revolution—*Thomas D. Curtis,* 209

NUMBER THREE—*July*

Economic Malfunctioning in the Educational Industry—*Joseph J. Spengler,* 225
In Memoriam: Robert Simpson—*Will Lissner,* 239
——: Preston King Sheldon Sr.—*Will Lissner,* 240
Land Rent, Taxation, and Public Policy—*Mason Gaffney,* 241
Technology and Higher Education—*Nils Y. Wessel,* 258
Acquisition Activity of Webb-Pomerene Member Firms, 1951–1968—*Thomas J. Leary,* 259
Economic Analysis and Environmental Quality—*Richard X. Chase,* 271
A Welfare Critique of Advertising—*John H. Reilly Jr.,* 283
A Look into the Next Quarter Century—*Will Lissner,* 294
Mexican Agricultural Policies and Subsistence Farming—*R. H. Ballance,* 295
A World Meeting on Land Use, 306
Veblen's Ideal Political Economy and Its Critics—*Rick Tilman,* 307
A Memorial for Norman Thomas, 317
Toward National Land Use Policies, 318
America, Land of Struggle and Hope—*Frank P. Graham,* 318
Lincoln Steffens: Light and Shadow on His Historical Image—*Herbert Shapiro,* 319
USIA Seeks Volunteer Speakers, 326
On 'A Critique of Positive Economics' (comment)—*James V. Koch,* 327
On Katzman's Study of Discrimination (comment)—*Oscar T. Brookins,* 332

NUMBER FOUR—*October*

Federal Regulatory Policy and Communications Satellites—*Thomas P. Murphy,* 337
A Tool for Measuring Population Density—*Syd Kasper,* 352
Mexican Fiscal and Subsidy Incentives for Industrial Development—*Bernard S. Katz,* 353
Brazil's Social and Political Problems (review), 360

Black-White Economic Participation in Large U.S. Cities: Some Determinants of Their Differentials—*Harvey Marshall, Jr.,* 361
The Urban Influence on Rural America, 372
Economic Development, Modernization, and Demographic Behavior: Longitudinal Analysis of Mortality Change—*David F. Sly* and *Peter S. K. Chi,* 373
The Environmental Dilemma: Possible Steps Toward Its Dissolution—*Henry Winthrop,* 387
Foreign Area Fellowship Program, 396
Income Tax Credits to Reduce the Regressivity of State-Local Tax Systems—*R. Bruce Billings,* 397
Some Reforms of Assessment Procedures—*Steven B. Cord,* 411
Redistribution of Tax Liabilities under Site-Value Taxation: A Survey of San Diego County—*Dean O. Popp* and *Frederick D. Sebold,* 413
Grants Available for Population Research, 426
Lincoln Steffens: The Muckraker Reconsidered—*Herbert Shapiro,* 427
US Center Seeks Research Proposals, 438

Index of Contributors

ARNDT, SVEN W. Poverty in a Dichotomized Economy, 165
BALLANCE, R. H. Mexican Agricultural Policies and Subsistence Farming, 295
BILLINGS, R. BRUCE. Income Tax Credits to Reduce the Regressivity of State-Local Tax Systems, 397
BROOKINS, OSCAR T. On Katzman's Study of Discrimination (comment), 332
BRUCHEY, STUART. The Twice 'Forgotten' Man: Henry George, 113
CARBAUGH, DANIEL C. The Nature of Physiocratic Society: An Attempted Synthesis of the Beer-Ware Interpretations, 199
CHASE, RICHARD X. Economic Analysis and Environmental Quality, 271
CHI, PETER S. K. and SLY, DAVID F. Economic Development, Modernization, and Demographic Behavior: Longitudinal Analysis of Mortality Change, 373
COLLETTE, JOHN, NAGI, SAAD Z., and McBROOM, WILLIAM H. Work, Employment and the Disabled, 21
COPELAND, MORRIS A. When to Say *Ex Ante,* 35
CORDELL, ARTHUR J. Imperfect and Monopolistic Competition, 41
CORD, STEVEN V. Some Reforms of Assessment Procedures, 411
CURTIS, THOMAS D. Land Policy: Pre-condition for the Success of the American Revolution, 209
ELLIOTT-JONES, M. F. Inflation and Shelter in New York City, 1
FORBES, STEPHEN W. Freedom and Organization Reconsidered, 189
GAFFNEY, MASON. What is Property Tax Reform?, 139
Land Rent, Taxation, and Public Policy, 241
HICKS, ROBERT E. Influence on School Referenda in Ohio, 105
KASPER, SYD. A Debate on Property Tax Reform, 161

A Tool for Measuring Population Density, 352
KATZ, BERNARD S. Mexican Fiscal and Subsidy Incentives for Industrial Development, 353
KOCH, JAMES V. On 'A Critique of Positive Economics' (comment), 327
KROPOTKIN, PETER. When Time Stands Still, 152
LEARY, THOMAS J. Acquisition Activity of Webb-Pomerene Member Firms, 1951–1968, 259
LINDHOLM, RICHARD W. Twenty-one Land Value Taxation Questions and Answers, 153
LISSNER, WILL. *In Memoriam:* Philip H. Cornick, 1883–1971, 78
Ludwig Erhard at 75, 138
A Second Career for Monsignor Ligutti, 152
In Memoriam: Percy Wells Bidwell, 1888–1970, 207
In Memoriam: Sir David Owen, 1904–1970, 207
In Memoriam: Robert Simpson, 239
In Memoriam: Preston King Sheldon Sr., 240
A Look Into the Next Quarter Century, 294
MARSHALL JR., HARVEY. Black-White Economic Participation in Large U.S. Cities, 361
MAYO, EDWARD J. The Outlook: Discontinuities? (review), 108
McBROOM, WILLIAM H., NAGI, SAAD Z. and COLLETTE, JOHN. Work, Employment and the Disabled, 21
McKEE, DAVID L. and SMITH, GERALD H. Environmental Diseconomies in Suburban Expansion, 181
MORRIS, REGINALD E. A Strategy for Economic Development in North Carolina, 102
MURPHY, THOMAS P. Federal Regulatory Policy and Communications Satellites, 337
NAGI, SAAD Z., McBROOM, WILLIAM H. and COLLETTE, JOHN. Work, Employment and the Disabled, 21
NEWTON, BERNARD. The Impact of Henry George on British Economists, III, 87
NIEMI, ALBERT W., JR. Changes in Racially Structured Employment Patterns in the Northeast and South, 1940–60, 173
PIPER, ALAN. Pluralism and Tax Policy, 180
POPP, DEAN O. and SEBOLD, FREDERICK D. Redistribution of Tax Liabilities Under Site-Value Taxation: A Survey of San Diego County, 413
RAYMOND, RICHARD. Determinants of Non-White Migration During the 1950s, 9
REILLY, JOHN H., JR. A Welfare Critique of Advertising 283
SEBOLD, FREDERICK D. and POPP, DEAN O. Redistribution of Tax Liabilities Under Site-Value Taxation: A Survey of San Diego County, 413
SHAPIRO, HERBERT. Lincoln Steffens: Light and Shadow on His Historical Image, 319
Lincoln Steffens: The Muckraker Reconsidered, 427

SLY, DAVID F. and CHI, PETER S. K. Economic Development, Modernization, and Demographic Behavior: Longitudinal Analysis of Mortality Change, 373
SMETHERMAN, ROBERT M. and SMETHERMAN, BOBBIE B. The Alliance for Progress: Promises Unfulfilled, 79
SMITH, GERALD H. and McKEE, DAVID L. Environmental Diseconomies in Suburban Expansion, 181
SPENGLER, JOSEPH J. Economic Malfunctioning in the Educational Industry, 225
SWAN, NEIL. The Loss from Inflation by Social Security Beneficiaries, 61
TILMAN, RICK. Veblen's Ideal Political Economy and Its Critics, 307
WESSEL, NILS Y. Technology and Higher Education, 258
WINTHROP, HENRY. The Environmental Dilemma: Possible Steps Toward Its Dissolution, 387

Index of Contributions

"Acquisition Activity of Webb-Pomerene Member Firms, 1951–1968," 259
Advertising, a welfare critique of, 283
Agricultural policies, Mexican, and subsistence farming, 295
"The Alliance for Progress: Promises Unfulfilled," 79
"America, Land of Struggle and Hope," 318
American higher education, threat to, 86
The American Revolution: land policy a precondition for the success of, 209
"Analysis of Ghetto Economy," 34
Assessment procedures, some reforms of, 411
Beer-Ware interpretations of the nature of a physiocratic society; an attempted synthesis of, 199
"Bensman and Vidich on Social Change," 8
Bidwell, Percy Wells, 1888–1970; *in memoriam,* 207
"Black-White Economic Participation in Large U. S. Cities," 361
"Brazil's Social and Political Problems" (review), 360
Cable television, public control over, 164
"Changes in Racially Structured Employment Patterns in the Northeast and South, 1940–60," 173
Communications satellites and federal regulatory policy, 337
Competition; imperfect and monopolistic, 41
Cornick, Philip H., 1883–1971; *in memoriam,* 78
"On 'A Critique of Positive Economics' " (comment), 327
Data archives, new newsletter on, 60
"A Debate on Property Tax Reform," 161
Demographic behavior, economic development, and modernization, 373
"Determinants of Non-White Migration during the 1950s," 9
"Directory of Non-Federal Statistics for States and Local Areas, 1969" (review), 111

The disabled; and work and employment, 21
"Discrimination against Women in College," 180
Discrimination, Katzman's study of, comment on, 332
"Economic Analysis and Environmental Quality," 271
Economic Development, Modernization, and Demographic Behavior," 373
Economic development, a strategy for, in North Carolina, 102
"Economic Malfunctioning in the Educational Industry," 225
Economic participation, black-white, in large U.S. cities, 361
Economists, British; the impact of Henry George on, III, 87
Economy; poverty in a dichotomized, 165
Education, higher, and technology, 258
Educational industry, economic malfunctioning in the, 225
Employment patterns, racially structured, changes in; in the northeast and south, 1940–60, 173
Employment, work, and the disabled, 21
"The Environmental Dilemma," 387
"Environmental Diseconomies in Suburban Expansion," 181
Environmental quality and economic analysis, 271
Erhard, Ludwig, at 75, 138
Ex Ante; when to say it, 35
Families of low income, homes for, 20
"Federal Regulatory Policy and Communications Satellites," 337
Fiscal and subsidy incentives for industrial development in Mexico, 353
"Foreign Area Fellowship Program," 396
"Freedom and Organization Reconsidered," 189
George, Henry: the impact of, on British economists, III, 87; the twice 'forgotten' man, 113
Ghetto economy, analysis of, 34
"Grants Available for Population Research," 426
"Homes for Low Income Families," 20
"The Impact of Henry George on British Economists, III," 87
"Imperfect and Monopolistic Competition," 41
"Income Tax Credits to Reduce the Regressivity of State-Local Tax Systems," 397
Industrial development in Mexico, fiscal and subsidy incentives for, 353
Inflation, the loss from, by social security beneficiaries, 61
"Inflation and Shelter in New York City," 1
"Influences on School Referenda in Ohio," 105
"*In Memoriam:* Percy Bidwell, 1888–1970, 207
Philip H. Cornick, 1883–1971, 78
Sir David Owen, 1904–1970, 207
Preston King Sheldon Sr., 240
Robert Simpson," 239
"On Katzman's Study of Discrimination" (comment), 332
"Land Policy: Precondition for the Success of the American Revolution," 209
"Land Rent, Taxation, and Public Policy," 241
Land use policies, toward national, 318

Land use, a world meeting on, 306
Land-value taxation; 21 questions and answers, 153
Ligutti, Monsignor, a second career for, 152
"Lincoln Steffens: The Muckraker Reconsidered," 427
"Lincoln Steffens: Light and Shadow on His Historical Image," 319
"A Look into the Next Quarter Century," 294
"The Loss from Inflation by Social Security Beneficiaries," 61
"Ludwig Erhard at 75," 138
"A Manual on Mail Surveys," 40
"A Memorial for Norman Thomas," 317
"Mexican Agricultural Policies and Subsistence Farming," 295
"Mexican Fiscal and Subsidy Incentives for Industrial Development," 353
Migration, non-white; determinants of, during the 1950s, 9
Modernization, economic development, and demographic behavior, 373
Monopolistic, and imperfect competition, 41
"Toward National Land Use Policies," 318
"The Nature of Physiocratic Society: An Attempted Synthesis of the Beer-Ware Interpretations," 199
"New Newsletter on Data Archives," 60
"A New Quarterly for Public Finance," 188
New York City, inflation and shelter in, 1
Non-White migration, determinants of, during the 1950s, 9
North Carolina: a strategy for economic development in, 102
Ohio: influences on school referenda in, 105
Organization and freedom reconsidered, 189
"The Outlook: Discontinuities?" (review), 108
Owen, Sir David, 1904–1970: *in memoriam,* 207
Physiocratic society, the nature of, 199
"Pluralism and Tax Policy," 180
Political economy, Veblen's ideal, and its critics, 307
Population research, grants available for, 426
Population density, a tool for measuring, 352
'Positive economics, a critique of' comment on, 327
"Poverty in a Dichotomized Economy," 165
Progress, The Alliance for: promises unfulfilled, 79
Property tax, on reform of the, 39
Property tax reform; a debate on, 161; what is it?, 139
"Public Control over Cable Television," 164
Public finance, a new quarterly for, 188
Public policy, land rent and taxation, 241
Racially structured employment patterns, changes in, in the northeast and south, 1940–60, 173
"Redistribution of Tax Liabilities under Site-Value Taxation: A Survey of San Diego County," 413
"Some Reforms of Assessment Procedures," 411
"On Reform of the Property Tax," 39
Regressivity of state-local tax systems; income tax credits to reduce it, 397
Rural America, the urban influence on, 372

School referenda in Ohio, influences on, 105
"Science and U. S. Economic Growth," 172
"A Second Career for Monsignor Ligutti," 152
Sheldon Sr., Preston King; *in memoriam,* 240
Shelter and inflation in New York City, 1
Simpson, Robert; *in memoriam,* 239
Site-value taxation, redistribution of tax liabilities under, in San Diego County, 413
Social change, Bensman and Vidich on, 8
Social security beneficiaries; the loss from inflation by, 61
Statistics for states and local areas, directory of (review), 111
Steffens, Lincoln: light and shadow on his historical image, 319; the muckraker reconsidered, 427
"A Strategy for Economic Development in North Carolina," 102
Subsidy and fiscal incentives for industrial development in Mexico, 353
Subsistence farming and Mexican agricultural policies, 295
Suburban expansion; environmental diseconomies in, 181
Tax liabilities under site-value taxation, redistribution of, in San Diego County, 413
Tax policy, and pluralism, 180
Tax systems, state-local: income tax credits to reduce the regressivity of, 397
Taxation, land rent, and public policy, 241
"Technology and Higher Education," 258
Thomas, Norman, a memorial for, 317
"Threat to American Higher Education," 86
"A Tool for Measuring Population Density," 352
"Twenty-one Land-Value Taxation Questions and Answers," 153
"The Twice 'Forgotten' Man: Henry George," 113
"USIA Seeks Volunteer Speakers," 326
"U. S. cities, large; black-white economic participation in, 361
U.S. economic growth, and science, 172
"The Urban Influence on Rural America," 372
"Veblen's Ideal Political Economy and Its Critics," 307
Vidich and Bensman on social change, 8
Webb-Pomerene member firms, acquisition activity of, 1951–1968, 259
"A Welfare Critique of Advertising," 283
"What Is Property Tax Reform?" 139
"When to Say *Ex Ante,*" 35
"When Time Stands Still," 152
Women, discrimination against, in college, 180
"A World Meeting on Land Use," 306
"Work, Employment and the Disabled," 21

(In the above index, references to articles by their titles are given in quotation marks.—EDITOR)